

# Ammonium chloride

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Date of issue: 01/06/2022 Version: 0.0

Doc No: SDS-903.036/3



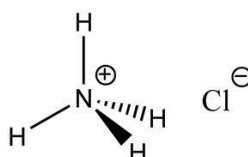
### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Substance  
Substance name : Ammonium chloride  
EC index no : 017-014-00-8  
EC no : 235-186-4  
CAS No : 12125-02-9  
Type of product : Pure substance, Hygroscopic substance. Preventive measures apply to the substance in dry state only

Formula :  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$

Chemical structure :



Synonyms : AI3-08937 / amchlor / amchloride / ammon chlor / ammoneric / ammoniac salt / ammonii chloridum / ammonium chloride (( $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$ )) / ammonium muriate / darammun / muriate of ammonia / sal ammonia / sal ammoniac / salammionate / salammomite / salmiac / salmiak

#### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

##### 1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Use of the substance/mixture : Pharmaceutical product: component  
Electrolyte  
Fertilizer  
Laboratory chemical  
Chemical raw material  
Explosive: additive  
Food industry: additive  
Veterinary medicine

##### 1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

#### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

ISOLAB Laborgeräte GmbH  
Am Dillhof 2 - 63863 Eschau / GERMANY  
Tel: +49 93 74 / 978 55-0  
Fax: +49 93 74 / 978 55-29  
[prodsafe@isolab.de](mailto:prodsafe@isolab.de)

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

| Country | Organisation/Company   | Address                           | Emergency number | Comment |
|---------|--|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------|
| Germany | Giftnotruf der Charité<br>CBF, Haus VIII (Wirtschaftgebäude), UG | Hindenburgdamm 30<br>12203 Berlin | +49 30 19240     |         |

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Acute Tox. 4 (Oral) H302

Eye Irrit. 2 H319

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

##### Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

No additional information available

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### 2.2. Label elements

#### Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



GHS07

Signal word (CLP) :

Warning

Hazard statements (CLP) :

H302 - Harmful if swallowed  
H319 - Causes serious eye irritation

Precautionary statements (CLP) :

P280 - Wear eye protection, face protection  
P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing  
P301+P312 - IF SWALLOWED: call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell

### 2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.1. Substances

| Name              | Product identifier   | %     |
|-------------------|--|-------|
| Ammonium chloride | (CAS No) 12125-02-9<br>(EC no) 235-186-4<br>(EC index no) 017-014-00-8 | ≤ 100 |

Full text of H-statements: see section 16

### 3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

|                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| First-aid measures general            | : Check the vital functions. Unconscious: maintain adequate airway and respiration. Respiratory arrest: artificial respiration or oxygen. Cardiac arrest: perform resuscitation. Victim conscious with laboured breathing: half-seated. Victim in shock: on his back with legs slightly raised. Vomiting: prevent asphyxia/aspiration pneumonia. Prevent cooling by covering the victim (no warming up). Keep watching the victim. Give psychological aid. Keep the victim calm, avoid physical strain. Depending on the victim's condition: doctor/hospital. |
| First-aid measures after inhalation   | : Remove the victim into fresh air. Respiratory problems: consult a doctor/medical service.   |
| First-aid measures after skin contact | : Rinse with water. Soap may be used. Take victim to a doctor if irritation persists.   |
| First-aid measures after eye contact  | : Rinse immediately with plenty of water. Do not apply neutralizing agents. Take victim to an ophthalmologist if irritation persists.   |
| First-aid measures after ingestion    | : Rinse mouth with water. Immediately after ingestion: give lots of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting. Call Poison Information Centre ( <a href="http://www.big.be/antigif.htm">www.big.be/antigif.htm</a> ). Consult a doctor/medical service if you feel unwell. Ingestion of large quantities: immediately to hospital. Doctor: gastric lavage.   |

### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Symptoms/injuries after inhalation                | : AFTER INHALATION OF DUST: Coughing. Irritation of the respiratory tract. Irritation of the nasal mucous membranes. AFTER INHALATION OF FUME: Respiratory difficulties. |
| Symptoms/injuries after skin contact              | : Red skin.  |
| Symptoms/injuries after eye contact               | : Redness of the eye tissue. Irritation of the eye tissue.   |
| Symptoms/injuries after ingestion                 | : AFTER ABSORPTION OF HIGH QUANTITIES: Change in the haemogramme/blood composition. Headache. Nausea. Vomiting. Mental confusion.  |
| Symptoms/injuries upon intravenous administration | : No effects known.  |
| Chronic symptoms                                  | : ON CONTINUOUS/REPEATED EXPOSURE/CONTACT: Skin rash/inflammation. Red skin. Dry skin. Itching. AFTER INHALATION OF FUME: Respiratory difficulties.                      |

### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information available

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### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Adapt extinguishing media to the environment.  
Unsuitable extinguishing media : No unsuitable extinguishing media known.

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : DIRECT FIRE HAZARD. Non combustible. INDIRECT FIRE HAZARD. Reactions involving a fire hazard: see "Reactivity Hazard".  
Explosion hazard : INDIRECT EXPLOSION HAZARD. Reactions with explosion hazards: see "Reactivity Hazard".

#### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Precautionary measures fire : Exposure to fire/heat: keep upwind. Exposure to fire/heat: consider evacuation. Exposure to fire/heat: have neighbourhood close doors and windows.  
Firefighting instructions : Dilute toxic gases with water spray.  
Protection during firefighting : Heat/fire exposure: compressed air/oxygen apparatus.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

##### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Gloves. Safety glasses. Protective clothing. Dust cloud production: compressed air/oxygen apparatus. Reactivity hazard: compressed air/oxygen apparatus. Reactivity hazard: gas-tight suit. See "Material-Handling" to select protective clothing.  
Emergency procedures : Mark the danger area. Prevent dust cloud formation, e.g. by wetting. No naked flames. Wash contaminated clothes. In case of hazardous reactions: keep upwind. In case of reactivity hazard: consider evacuation.  
Measures in case of dust release : In case of dust production: keep upwind. Dust production: have neighbourhood close doors and windows.

##### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

No additional information available

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

No additional information available

#### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Contain released substance, pump into suitable containers. Consult "Material-handling" to select material of containers. Plug the leak, cut off the supply. Knock down/dilute dust cloud with water spray. If reacting: dilute toxic gas/vapour with water spray. Take account of toxic/corrosive precipitation water.  
Methods for cleaning up : Prevent dust cloud formation. Scoop solid spill into closing containers. See "Material-handling" for suitable container materials. Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water. Wash clothing and equipment after handling.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

No additional information available

### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Comply with the legal requirements. Clean contaminated clothing. Thoroughly clean/dry the installation before use. Avoid raising dust. Keep away from naked flames/heat. Observe strict hygiene. Keep container tightly closed. Measure the concentration in the air regularly. Carry operations in the open/under local exhaust/ventilation or with respiratory protection.

#### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Heat and ignition sources : KEEP SUBSTANCE AWAY FROM: heat sources.  
Information on mixed storage : KEEP SUBSTANCE AWAY FROM: oxidizing agents. (strong) acids. (strong) bases. metals. halogens. water/moisture.  
Storage area : Store in a cool area. Store in a dry area. Keep container in a well-ventilated place. Keep out of direct sunlight. Meet the legal requirements.  
Special rules on packaging : SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS: closing. watertight. dry. clean. correctly labelled. meet the legal requirements. Secure fragile packagings in solid containers.  
Packaging materials : SUITABLE MATERIAL: No data available. MATERIAL TO AVOID: carbon steel. copper. aluminium.

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### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

| Ammonium chloride (12125-02-9) |                                       |   |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Belgium                        | Limit value (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )      | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Ammonium (chlorure d') (fumées); Belgium; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h)   |
| Belgium                        | Short time value (mg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | 20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Ammonium (chlorure d') (fumées); Belgium; Short time value)   |
| France                         | VME (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )              | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Ammonium (chlorures d'), fumées; France; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; VL: Valeur non réglementaire indicative) |
| United Kingdom                 | WEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )          | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Ammonium chloride fume; United Kingdom; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005)       |
| United Kingdom                 | WEL STEL (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )         | 20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Ammonium chloride fume; United Kingdom; Short time value; Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005)                               |
| USA - ACGIH                    | ACGIH TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )        | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Ammonium chloride fume; USA; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; TLV - Adopted Value)                                 |
| USA - ACGIH                    | ACGIH STEL (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )       | 20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Ammonium chloride fume; USA; Short time value; TLV - Adopted Value)   |

### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### Materials for protective clothing:

GIVE EXCELLENT RESISTANCE: No data available. GIVE GOOD RESISTANCE: butyl rubber. neoprene. nitrile rubber. PVC. GIVE LESS RESISTANCE: No data available. GIVE POOR RESISTANCE: No data available

#### Hand protection:

Gloves

#### Eye protection:

Safety glasses. In case of dust production: protective goggles

#### Skin and body protection:

Protective clothing

#### Respiratory protection:

Dust production: dust mask with filter type P2

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Physical state                             | : Solid                                  |
| Appearance                                 | : Crystalline solid. Crystalline powder. |
| Molecular mass                             | : 53.49 g/mol                            |
| Colour                                     | : Colourless to white.                   |
| Odour                                      | : Odourless.                             |
| Odour threshold                            | : No data available                      |
| pH   | : 4.7 (200 g/l, H <sub>2</sub> O, 25C)   |
| pH solution                                | : 10 %                                   |
| Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1) | : No data available                      |
| Melting point                              | : 338 °C                                 |
| Freezing point                             | : No data available                      |
| Boiling point                              | : Not applicable                         |
| Flash point                                | : Not applicable                         |
| Auto-ignition temperature                  | : No data available                      |

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|                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Decomposition temperature        | : > 350 °C   |
| Flammability (solid, gas)        | : No data available  |
| Vapour pressure                  | : 1.3 hPa (30C)  |
| Relative vapour density at 20 °C | : 1.8  |
| Relative density                 | : 1.5  |
| Density                          | : 1.53 g/cm <sup>3</sup> (25 °C)   |
| Solubility                       | : Soluble in water. Soluble in methanol. Soluble in ammonia. Soluble in glycerol.<br>Water: 37.2 g/100ml<br>Ethanol: 2 g/100ml |
| Log Pow                          | : -4.37 (Estimated value)  |
| Viscosity, kinematic             | : No data available  |
| Viscosity, dynamic               | : No data available  |
| Explosive properties             | : No data available  |
| Oxidising properties             | : No data available  |
| Explosive limits                 | : No data available  |

### 9.2. Other information

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| Sublimation point | : 338 °C   |
| VOC content       | : Not applicable   |
| Other properties  | : Hygroscopic. May sublimate. Substance has acid reaction. |

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

On burning: release of toxic and corrosive gases/vapours (hydrogen chloride, ammonia, chlorine, nitrous vapours). Reacts violently with (strong) oxidizers: (increased) risk of fire/explosion. Reacts violently with (some) halogens compounds: (increased) risk of fire/explosion. Reacts with (some) acids: release of toxic and corrosive gases/vapours (hydrogen chloride). Reacts with (some) bases: release of corrosive gases/vapours (ammonia).

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Hygroscopic.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No additional information available

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

No additional information available

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

No additional information available

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Oral: Harmful if swallowed.

| Ammonium chloride (12125-02-9) |                                    |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| LD50 oral rat                  | 1410 mg/kg (Rat; Literature study) |

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Skin corrosion/irritation         | : Not classified<br>pH: 5 (10 %)                 |
| Serious eye damage/irritation     | : Causes serious eye irritation.<br>pH: 5 (10 %) |
| Respiratory or skin sensitisation | : Not classified                                 |
| Germ cell mutagenicity            | : Not classified                                 |
| Carcinogenicity                   | : Not classified                                 |
| Reproductive toxicity             | : Not classified                                 |
| STOT-single exposure              | : Not classified                                 |
| STOT-repeated exposure            | : Not classified                                 |
| Aspiration hazard                 | : Not classified                                 |

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### SECTION 12: Ecological information

#### 12.1. Toxicity

- Ecology - general : Classification concerning the environment: not applicable.
- Ecology - air : Not classified as dangerous for the ozone layer (Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009). Not included in the list of fluorinated greenhouse gases (Regulation (EC) No 842/2006).
- Ecology - water : Maximum concentration in drinking water: 0.50 mg/l (ammonium) (Directive 98/83/EC); 250 mg/l (chloride) (Directive 98/83/EC). Toxic to fishes. Slightly harmful to invertebrates (Daphnia) (EC50 (48h): 100 - 1000 mg/l). May cause eutrophication.

| Ammonium chloride (12125-02-9) |                         |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| EC50 Daphnia 1                 | 161 mg/l (EC50; 48 h)   |
| Threshold limit algae 2        | < 70 mg/l (EC50; 240 h) |

#### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

| Ammonium chloride (12125-02-9) |                                 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Persistence and degradability  | Readily biodegradable in water. |

#### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

| Ammonium chloride (12125-02-9) |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Log Pow                        | -4.37 (Estimated value)          |
| Bioaccumulative potential      | Bioaccumulation: not applicable. |

#### 12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

#### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

#### 12.6. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

- Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Remove waste in accordance with local and/or national regulations. Hazardous waste shall not be mixed together with other waste. Different types of hazardous waste shall not be mixed together if this may entail a risk of pollution or create problems for the further management of the waste. Hazardous waste shall be managed responsibly. All entities that store, transport or handle hazardous waste shall take the necessary measures to prevent risks of pollution or damage to people or animals. Precipitate/make insoluble. Remove to an authorized dump (Class I). Do not discharge into drains or the environment. May be discharged to wastewater treatment installation.

Additional information : LWCA (the Netherlands): KGA category 05. Hazardous waste according to Directive 2008/98/EC.

European List of Waste (LoW) code : 16 03 03\* - inorganic wastes containing dangerous substances

### SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / RID / IMDG / IATA / ADN

| ADR                                     | IMDG           | IATA           | ADN            | RID            |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>14.1. UN number</b>                  |                |                |                |                |
| Not applicable                          | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| <b>14.2. UN proper shipping name</b>    |                |                |                |                |
| Not applicable                          | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| Not applicable                          | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| <b>14.3. Transport hazard class(es)</b> |                |                |                |                |
| Not applicable                          | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| Not applicable                          | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| <b>14.4. Packing group</b>              |                |                |                |                |
| Not applicable                          | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| <b>14.5. Environmental hazards</b>      |                |                |                |                |
| Not applicable                          | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |

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| ADR                                    | IMDG | IATA | ADN | RID |
|--|------|------|-----|-----|
| No supplementary information available |      |      |     |     |

### 14.6. Special precautions for user

#### - Overland transport

Not applicable

#### - Transport by sea

Not applicable

#### - Air transport

Not applicable

#### - Inland waterway transport

Not applicable

#### - Rail transport

Not applicable

### 14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### 15.1.1. EU-Regulations

No REACH Annex XVII restrictions

Ammonium chloride is not on the REACH Candidate List

Ammonium chloride is not on the REACH Annex XIV List

VOC content : Not applicable

#### 15.1.2. National regulations

##### Germany

VwVwS Annex reference : Water hazard class (WGK) 1, low hazard to waters (Classification according to VwVwS, Annex 1 or 2; ID No. 213)

WGK remark : Classification water polluting in compliance with Verwaltungsvorschrift wassergefährdender Stoffe (VwVwS) of 27 July 2005 (Anhang 2)

12th Ordinance Implementing the Federal Immission Control Act - 12.BImSchV : Is not subject of the 12. BImSchV (Hazardous Incident Ordinance)

##### Netherlands

Waterbezwaarlijkheid : 7 - Toxic to aquatic organisms

SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : The substance is not listed

SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : The substance is not listed

NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Borstvoeding : The substance is not listed

NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid : The substance is not listed

NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Ontwikkeling : The substance is not listed

##### Denmark

Recommendations Danish Regulation : Young people below the age of 18 years are not allowed to use the product

### 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No additional information available

## SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:

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|       |   |
|-------|---|
| ADN   | European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways   |
| ADR   | European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road               |
| ATE   | Acute Toxicity Estimate   |
| BCF   | Bioconcentration factor   |
| CLP   | Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008                       |
| IATA  | International Air Transport Association   |
| IMDG  | International Maritime Dangerous Goods  |
| LC50  | Median lethal concentration   |
| LD50  | Median lethal dose  |
| PBT   | Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic  |
| REACH | Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 |
| RID   | Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail                      |
| SDS   | Safety Data Sheet   |
| vPvB  | Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative  |

Data sources : REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

| Full text of H- and EUH-statements: |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Acute Tox. 4 (Oral)                 | Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4             |
| Eye Irrit. 2                        | Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2 |
| H302                                | Harmful if swallowed                          |
| H319                                | Causes serious eye irritation                 |

SDS ISOLAB

*This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product*