

# n-Pentane

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Date of issue: 03/04/2017 Version: 0.0

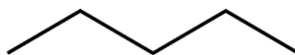
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### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Substance  
Substance name : n-Pentane  
EC Index-No. : 601-006-00-1  
EC-No. : 203-692-4  
CAS-No. : 109-66-0  
Type of product : Pure substance  
Formula : C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>12</sub>  
Chemical structure :



Synonyms : AD3/AD4-51 / alkane C5 / C5 pentane / normal pentane / normal-pentane / normal-pentane, commercial / normal-pentane, polymerization / normal-pentane, pure / normal-pentane, research / norpar 5 / pentane / pentane 75 / pentane, anhydrous / pentane, commercial / pentane, normal / pentane, pure grade / Pentanes, liquid / skellysolve A

#### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

##### 1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Use of the substance/mixture : Solvent  
Laboratory chemical

##### 1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

#### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

ISOLAB Laborgeräte GmbH  
Am Dillhof 2 - 63863 Eschau / GERMANY  
Tel: + 49 93 74 / 978 55-0  
Fax: +49 93 74 / 978 55-29  
[prodsafe@isolab.de](mailto:prodsafe@isolab.de)

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Country	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
Germany	Giftnotruf der Charité CBF, Haus VIII (Wirtschaftsgebäude), UG	Hindenburgdamm 30 12203 Berlin	+49 30 19240	

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Flam. Liq. 2 H225

Asp. Tox. 1 H304

STOT SE 3 H336

Aquatic Chronic 2 H411

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

##### Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

No additional information available

#### 2.2. Label elements

##### Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



Signal word (CLP) :

Danger

Hazard statements (CLP) :

H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour

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- H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways  
H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness  
H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
- Precautionary statements (CLP) : P210 - Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking  
P301 + P310 - IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.  
P331 - Do NOT induce vomiting  
P370+P378.BIG - In case of fire: Use suitable extinguishing medium to extinguish.  
P403 + P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
- EUH-statements : EUH066 - Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking

### 2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.1. Substances

Name	Product identifier	%
n-Pentane	(CAS-No.) 109-66-0 (EC-No.) 203-692-4 (EC Index-No.) 601-006-00-1	100

Full text of H-statements: see section 16

### 3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

- First-aid measures general : Check the vital functions. Unconscious: maintain adequate airway and respiration. Respiratory arrest: artificial respiration or oxygen. Cardiac arrest: perform resuscitation. Victim conscious with laboured breathing: half-seated. Victim in shock: on his back with legs slightly raised. Vomiting: prevent asphyxia/aspiration pneumonia. Prevent cooling by covering the victim (no warming up). Keep watching the victim. Give psychological aid. Keep the victim calm, avoid physical strain. Depending on the victim's condition: doctor/hospital. Never give alcohol to drink.
- First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove the victim into fresh air. Respiratory problems: consult a doctor/medical service.
- First-aid measures after skin contact : Wash immediately with lots of water. Soap may be used. Take victim to a doctor if irritation persists.
- First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse with water. Do not apply neutralizing agents. Take victim to an ophthalmologist if irritation persists.
- First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth with water. Immediately after ingestion: give lots of water to drink. Do not give milk/oil to drink. Do not induce vomiting. Give activated charcoal. Call Poison Information Centre ([www.big.be/antigif.htm](http://www.big.be/antigif.htm)). Consult a doctor/medical service if you feel unwell. Ingestion of large quantities: immediately to hospital.

### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- Symptoms/effects after inhalation : Dry/sore throat. EXPOSURE TO HIGH CONCENTRATIONS: Irritation of the respiratory tract. Irritation of the nasal mucous membranes. Coughing. Feeling of weakness. Nausea. Central nervous system depression. Dizziness. Narcosis. Mental confusion. Coordination disorders. Disturbances of consciousness. Disturbances of heart rate. Respiratory difficulties.
- Symptoms/effects after skin contact : ON CONTINUOUS EXPOSURE/CONTACT: Red skin. Swelling of the skin. Dry skin. Cracking of the skin. Itching.
- Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Slight irritation. Redness of the eye tissue.
- Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Gastrointestinal complaints. Risk of aspiration pneumonia.
- Chronic symptoms : ON CONTINUOUS/REPEATED EXPOSURE/CONTACT: Itching. Skin rash/inflammation. Impaired concentration. Loss of appetite.

### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information available

## SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

### 5.1. Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Polyvalent foam. AFFF foam. BC powder. Carbon dioxide.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Solid water jet ineffective as extinguishing medium.

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### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Fire hazard : DIRECT FIRE HAZARD. Highly flammable. Gas/vapour flammable with air within explosion limits. INDIRECT FIRE HAZARD. May build up electrostatic charges: risk of ignition. May be ignited by sparks. Gas/vapour spreads at floor level: ignition hazard. Reactions involving a fire hazard: see "Reactivity Hazard".
- Explosion hazard : DIRECT EXPLOSION HAZARD. Gas/vapour explosive with air within explosion limits. INDIRECT EXPLOSION HAZARD. Heat may cause pressure rise in tanks/drums: explosion risk. may be ignited by sparks. Reactions with explosion hazards: see "Reactivity Hazard".

### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

- Firefighting instructions : If no hazard for/from the surroundings: controlled burning. If hazardous substances are nearby: consider extinguishment. Cool tanks/drums with water spray/remove them into safety. Physical explosion risk: extinguish/cool from behind cover. Do not move the load if exposed to heat. After cooling: persistent risk of physical explosion. Take account of environmentally hazardous firefighting water. Use water moderately and if possible collect or contain it.
- Protection during firefighting : Heat/fire exposure: compressed air/oxygen apparatus.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

#### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

- Protective equipment : Gloves. Protective clothing. Large spills/in enclosed spaces: compressed air apparatus. See "Material-Handling" to select protective clothing.
- Emergency procedures : Keep upwind. Mark the danger area. Consider evacuation. Seal off low-lying areas. Close doors and windows of adjacent premises. Stop engines and no smoking. No naked flames or sparks. Spark- and explosionproof appliances and lighting equipment. Keep containers closed. Wash contaminated clothes.

#### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

No additional information available

### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent soil and water pollution. Prevent spreading in sewers.

### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- For containment : Contain released substance, pump into suitable containers. Consult "Material-handling" to select material of containers. Plug the leak, cut off the supply. Dam up the liquid spill. Try to reduce evaporation. Measure the concentration of the explosive gas-air mixture. Dilute/disperse combustible gas/vapour with water curtain. Provide equipment/receptacles with earthing. Do not use compressed air for pumping over spills.
- Methods for cleaning up : Dam up with non combustible material. Take up liquid spill into a non combustible material e.g.: sand, earth, vermiculite or kieselguhr. Scoop absorbed substance into closing containers. See "Material-handling" for suitable container materials. Carefully collect the spill/leftovers. Damaged/cooled tanks must be emptied. Do not use compressed air for pumping over spills. Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water. Take collected spill to manufacturer/competent authority. Wash clothing and equipment after handling.

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

No additional information available

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Precautions for safe handling : Comply with the legal requirements. Remove contaminated clothing immediately. Clean contaminated clothing. Handle uncleaned empty containers as full ones. Thoroughly clean/dry the installation before use. Do not discharge the waste into the drain. Do not use compressed air for pumping over. Use spark-/explosionproof appliances and lighting system. Take precautions against electrostatic charges. Keep away from naked flames/heat. Keep away from ignition sources/sparks. Observe normal hygiene standards. Keep container tightly closed. Measure the concentration in the air regularly. Work under local exhaust/ventilation.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Heat and ignition sources : KEEP SUBSTANCE AWAY FROM: heat sources. ignition sources.
- Information on mixed storage : KEEP SUBSTANCE AWAY FROM: oxidizing agents.
- Storage area : Store in a cool area. Keep out of direct sunlight. Ventilation at floor level. Fireproof storeroom. Provide for an automatic sprinkler system. Provide for a tub to collect spills. Provide the tank with earthing. May be stored under nitrogen. Meet the legal requirements.
- Special rules on packaging : SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS: closing. clean. correctly labelled. meet the legal requirements. Secure fragile packagings in solid containers.

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Packaging materials

: SUITABLE MATERIAL: steel, stainless steel, aluminium, copper, nickel, glass. MATERIAL TO AVOID: No data available.

### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

n-Pentane (109-66-0)		
EU	Local name	Pentane
EU	IOELV TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Pentane; EU; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; Indicative occupational exposure limit value)
EU	IOELV TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm (Pentane; EU; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; Indicative occupational exposure limit value)
Austria	Local name	n-Pentan
Austria	MAK (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1800 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Austria	MAK (ppm)	600 ppm
Austria	MAK Short time value (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3600 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Austria	MAK Short time value (ppm)	1200 ppm
Belgium	Local name	Pentane, tous isomères # Pentaan, alle isomeren
Belgium	Limit value (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1800 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Pentane, tous isomères; Belgium; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h)
Belgium	Limit value (ppm)	600 ppm (Pentane, tous isomères; Belgium; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h)
Belgium	Short time value (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2250 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Pentane, tous isomères; Belgium; Short time value)
Belgium	Short time value (ppm)	750 ppm (Pentane, tous isomères; Belgium; Short time value)
Bulgaria	Local name	n-Пентан
Bulgaria	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Bulgaria	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
Bulgaria	Notes	• (Химични агенти, за които са определени гранични стойности във въздуха на работната среда за Европейската общност)
Croatia	Local name	Pentan
Croatia	GVI (granična vrijednost izloženosti) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Croatia	GVI (granična vrijednost izloženosti) (ppm)	1000 ppm
Croatia	Naznake (HR)	EU** (naznaka da se radi o tvarima za koje su utvrđene indikativne granične vrijednosti izloženosti prema Direktivi 2006/15/ EC (druga lista)); F+ (vrlo lako zapaljivo); Xn (Štetno); N (opasno za okoliš)
Czech Republic	Local name	Pentan a isopentan
Czech Republic	Expoziční limity (PEL) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Czech Republic	Expoziční limity (PEL) (ppm)	1020 ppm
Czech Republic	Expoziční limity (NPK-P) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	4500 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Czech Republic	Expoziční limity (NPK-P) (ppm)	1526 ppm
Czech Republic	Remark (CZ)	*
Denmark	Local name	Pentan
Denmark	Grænseværdie (langvarig) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1500 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Denmark	Grænseværdie (langvarig) (ppm)	500 ppm
Denmark	Anmærkninger (DK)	E (betyder, at stoffet har en EF-grænseværdi)
Estonia	Local name	Pentaan
Estonia	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Estonia	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
Finland	Local name	n-Pentaani

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Finland	HTP-arvo (8h) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1500 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Finland	HTP-arvo (8h) (ppm)	500 ppm
Finland	HTP-arvo (15 min)	1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Finland	HTP-arvo (15 min) (ppm)	630 ppm
France	Local name	n-Pentane
France	VME (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (n-Pentane; France; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; VRC: Valeur réglementaire contraignante)
France	VME (ppm)	1000 ppm (n-Pentane; France; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; VRC: Valeur réglementaire contraignante)
France	Note (FR)	Valeurs réglementaires contraignantes
Germany	Local name	Pentan
Germany	TRGS 900 Occupational exposure limit value (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Germany	TRGS 900 Occupational exposure limit value (ppm)	1000 ppm
Germany	Remark (TRGS 900)	DFG,EU,Y
Greece	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2950 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Greece	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
Greece	OEL STEL (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2950 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Greece	OEL STEL (ppm)	1000 ppm
Hungary	Local name	n-PENTÁN
Hungary	AK-érték	2950 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Hungary	Megjegyzések (HU)	IV.
Ireland	Local name	n-Pentane
Ireland	OEL (8 hours ref) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Ireland	OEL (8 hours ref) (ppm)	1000 ppm
Ireland	Notes (IE)	IOELV
Italy	Local name	Pentano
Italy	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Italy	OEL TWA (ppm)	667 ppm
Latvia	Local name	Pentāns
Latvia	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Latvia	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
Lithuania	Local name	Pentanas
Lithuania	IPRV (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Lithuania	IPRV (ppm)	1000 ppm
Luxembourg	Local name	Pentane
Luxembourg	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Luxembourg	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
Malta	Local name	Pentane
Malta	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Malta	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
Netherlands	Local name	n-Pentaaan
Netherlands	Grenswaarde TGG 8H (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1800 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (n-Pentaaan; Netherlands; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; Public occupational exposure limit value)
Netherlands	Grenswaarde TGG 8H (ppm)	600 ppm (n-Pentaaan; Netherlands; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; Public occupational exposure limit value)
Poland	Local name	Pentan
Poland	NDS (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Portugal	Local name	Pentano , todos os isómeros
Portugal	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm

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Romania	Local name	Pentan
Romania	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Romania	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
Slovakia	Local name	Pentán
Slovakia	NPHV (priemerná) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Slovakia	NPHV (priemerná) (ppm)	1000 ppm
Slovenia	Local name	pentan
Slovenia	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Slovenia	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
Spain	Local name	n-Pentano
Spain	VLA-ED (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Spain	VLA-ED (ppm)	1000 ppm
Spain	Notes	VLI (Agente químico para el que la U.E. estableció en su día un valor límite indicativo. Todos estos agentes químicos figuran al menos en una de las directivas de valores límite indicativos publicadas hasta ahora (ver Anexo C. Bibliografía). Los estados miembros disponen de un tiempo fijado en dichas directivas para su transposición a los valores límites de cada país miembro. Una vez adoptados, estos valores tienen la misma validez que el resto de los valores adoptados por el país).
Sweden	Local name	n-Pentan
Sweden	nivågränsvärde (NVG) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1800 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Sweden	nivågränsvärde (NVG) (ppm)	600 ppm
Sweden	kortidsvärde (KTV) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Sweden	kortidsvärde (KTV) (ppm)	750 ppm
Sweden	Anmärkning (SE)	V (Vägledande kortidsgränsvärde ska användas som ett rekommenderat högsta värde som inte bör överskridas)
United Kingdom	Local name	Pentane
United Kingdom	WEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1800 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Pentane; United Kingdom; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005)
United Kingdom	WEL TWA (ppm)	600 ppm Pentane; United Kingdom; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005)
Iceland	Local name	Pentan, allir isómerar
Iceland	OEL (8 hours ref) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1500 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Iceland	OEL (8 hours ref) (ppm)	500 ppm
Russian Federation	Local name	Пентан
Russian Federation	OEL Ceiling (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Russian Federation	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	300 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Russian Federation	Remark (RU)	4 класс опасности - умеренно опасное; п (пары и/или газы)
Norway	Local name	Pentan
Norway	Grenseverdier (AN) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	750 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Norway	Grenseverdier (AN) (ppm)	250 ppm
Norway	Merknader (NO)	E (EU har en veiledende grenseverdi for stoffet)
Switzerland	Local name	n-Pentan
Switzerland	VME (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1800 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Switzerland	VME (ppm)	600 ppm
Switzerland	VLE (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3600 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Switzerland	VLE (ppm)	1200 ppm

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Switzerland	Remark (CH)	SS <sub>C</sub> - PNS <sup>KT HU</sup> - NIOSH
Turkey	Local name	Pentan
Turkey	OEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Turkey	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
Australia	Local name	Pentane
Australia	TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1770 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Australia	TWA (ppm)	600 ppm
Australia	STEL (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2210 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Australia	STEL (ppm)	750 ppm
USA - ACGIH	Local name	Pentane, all isomers (1989)
USA - ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm (Pentane, all isomers; USA; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; TLV - Adopted Value)
USA - OSHA	Local name	Pentane
USA - OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2950 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
USA - OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	1000 ppm

### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### Materials for protective clothing:

GIVE EXCELLENT RESISTANCE: viton. polyethylene/ethylenevinylalcohol. GIVE GOOD RESISTANCE: nitrile rubber. PVA. GIVE LESS RESISTANCE: No data available. GIVE POOR RESISTANCE: butyl rubber. natural rubber. polyethylene. PVC. neoprene

#### Hand protection:

Gloves

#### Eye protection:

Safety glasses

#### Skin and body protection:

Head/neck protection. Protective clothing

#### Respiratory protection:

Wear gas mask with filter type A if conc. in air > exposure limit

Device	Filter type	Condition	Standard
Gas mask	Type A - High-boiling (>65 °C) organic compounds	If conc. in air > exposure limit	



## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Appearance	: Liquid.
Molecular mass	: 72.15 g/mol
Colour	: Colourless.
Odour	: Almost odourless. Paraffin odour. Petroleum-like odour.
Odour threshold	: 119 - 1149 ppm 357 - 3447 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
pH	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1)	: 29
Relative evaporation rate (ether=1)	: 6.7
Melting point	: -130 °C (1013 hPa)
Freezing point	: No data available

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Boiling point	: 36 °C (1013 hPa)
Flash point	: -49 °C
Critical temperature	: 197 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	: 260 °C
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available
Vapour pressure	: 573 hPa (20 °C)
Critical pressure	: 33700 hPa
Relative vapour density at 20 °C	: 2.5
Relative density	: 0.63 (20 °C)
Relative density of saturated gas/air mixture	: 1.8
Density	: 626 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Solubility	: Insoluble in water. Substance floats in water. Soluble in ethanol. Soluble in ether. Soluble in acetone. Soluble in chloroform. Soluble in heptane. Soluble in oils/fats. Water: 0.04 g/100ml (20 °C) Ethanol: Complete Ether: Complete Acetone: Complete
Log Pow	: 3.45 (Experimental value; 25 °C)
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: 0.00022 Pa.s (25 °C)
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidising properties	: No data available
Explosive limits	: 1.4 - 8.0 vol % 41 - 240 g/m <sup>3</sup>

### 9.2. Other information

Minimum ignition energy	: 0.22 mJ
Saturation concentration	: 1695 g/m <sup>3</sup>
VOC content	: 100 %
Other properties	: Gas/vapour heavier than air at 20°C. Clear. Highly volatile. Substance has neutral reaction. May generate electrostatic charges.

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

Upon combustion: CO and CO<sub>2</sub> are formed. Reacts with (strong) oxidizers: (increased) risk of fire/explosion.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No additional information available

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

No additional information available

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

No additional information available

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Not classified

<b>n-Pentane (109-66-0)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg (Rat; OECD 401: Acute Oral Toxicity; Experimental value)

Skin corrosion/irritation	: Not classified
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Not classified
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	: Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified



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Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
STOT-single exposure	: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified
Aspiration hazard	: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

### SECTION 12: Ecological information

#### 12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general	: Dangerous for the environment.
Ecology - air	: Not classified as dangerous for the ozone layer (Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009). TA-Luft Klasse 5.2.5/1.
Ecology - water	: Toxic to fishes. Toxic to invertebrates (Daphnia). Harmful to algae.

#### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

n-Pentane (109-66-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water. Low potential for adsorption in soil.

#### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

n-Pentane (109-66-0)	
BCF fish 1	171 (BCF)
Log Pow	3.45 (Experimental value; 25 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

#### 12.4. Mobility in soil

n-Pentane (109-66-0)	
Surface tension	0.015 N/m (25 °C; 100 %; 0.013 N/m; 20 °C)
Log Koc	log Koc,2.9; QSAR

#### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

#### 12.6. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Remove waste in accordance with local and/or national regulations. Hazardous waste shall not be mixed together with other waste. Different types of hazardous waste shall not be mixed together if this may entail a risk of pollution or create problems for the further management of the waste. Hazardous waste shall be managed responsibly. All entities that store, transport or handle hazardous waste shall take the necessary measures to prevent risks of pollution or damage to people or animals. Recycle by distillation. Incinerate under surveillance with energy recovery. Do not discharge into surface water.

Additional information : LWCA (the Netherlands): KGA category 03. Hazardous waste according to Directive 2008/98/EC.

European List of Waste (LoW) code : 07 01 04\* - other organic solvents, washing liquids and mother liquors

### SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / RID / IMDG / IATA / ADN

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
<b>14.1. UN number</b>				
1265	1265	1265	1265	1265
<b>14.2. UN proper shipping name</b>				
PENTANES	PENTANES	Pentanes	PENTANES	PENTANES
<b>Transport document description</b>				
UN 1265 PENTANES, 3, II, (D/E), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS	UN 1265 PENTANES, 3, II, MARINE POLLUTANT/ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS	UN 1265 Pentanes, 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS	UN 1265 PENTANES, 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS	UN 1265 PENTANES, 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS

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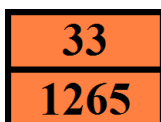


ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
<b>14.3. Transport hazard class(es)</b>				
3	3	3	3	3
<b>14.4. Packing group</b>				
II	II	II	II	II
<b>14.5. Environmental hazards</b>				
Dangerous for the environment : Yes	Dangerous for the environment : Yes Marine pollutant : Yes	Dangerous for the environment : Yes	Dangerous for the environment : Yes	Dangerous for the environment : Yes
No supplementary information available				

### 14.6. Special precautions for user

#### - Overland transport

Classification code (ADR) : F1  
Limited quantities (ADR) : 11  
Excepted quantities (ADR) : E2  
Packing instructions (ADR) : P001, IBC02  
Mixed packing provisions (ADR) : MP19  
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (ADR) : T4  
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (ADR) : TP1  
Tank code (ADR) : L1.5BN  
Vehicle for tank carriage : FL  
Transport category (ADR) : 2  
Special provisions for carriage - Operation (ADR) : S2, S20  
Hazard identification number (Kemler No.) : 33  
Orange plates :



Tunnel restriction code (ADR) : D/E  
EAC code : 3YE

#### - Transport by sea

Transport regulations (IMDG) : Subject  
Limited quantities (IMDG) : 1 L  
Excepted quantities (IMDG) : E2  
Packing instructions (IMDG) : P001  
IBC packing instructions (IMDG) : IBC02  
Tank instructions (IMDG) : T4  
Tank special provisions (IMDG) : TP1  
EmS-No. (Fire) : F-E  
EmS-No. (Spillage) : S-D  
Stowage category (IMDG) : E  
Properties and observations (IMDG) : Colourless liquids with a paraffin-like odour. Explosive limits: 1.4% to 8%. normal-PENTANE: boiling point 36°C. Immiscible with water . Slightly irritating to skin, eyes and mucous membranes. Narcotic in high concentrations.  
MFAG-No : 128

#### - Air transport

Transport regulations (IATA) : Subject to the provisions  
PCA Excepted quantities (IATA) : E2

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PCA Limited quantities (IATA) : Y341  
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA) : 1L  
PCA packing instructions (IATA) : 353  
PCA max net quantity (IATA) : 5L  
CAO packing instructions (IATA) : 364  
CAO max net quantity (IATA) : 60L  
ERG code (IATA) : 3H

### - Inland waterway transport

Classification code (ADN) : F1  
Limited quantities (ADN) : 1 L  
Excepted quantities (ADN) : E2  
Carriage permitted (ADN) : T  
Equipment required (ADN) : PP, EX, A  
Ventilation (ADN) : VE01  
Number of blue cones/lights (ADN) : 1

### - Rail transport

Transport regulations (RID) : Subject  
Classification code (RID) : F1  
Limited quantities (RID) : 1L  
Excepted quantities (RID) : E2  
Packing instructions (RID) : P001, IBC02  
Special packing provisions (RID) : B8  
Mixed packing provisions (RID) : MP19  
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (RID) : T4  
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (RID) : TP1  
Tank codes for RID tanks (RID) : L1.5BN  
Transport category (RID) : 2  
Colis express (express parcels) (RID) : CE7  
Hazard identification number (RID) : 33

### 14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### 15.1.1. EU-Regulations

No REACH Annex XVII restrictions

n-Pentane is not on the REACH Candidate List

n-Pentane is not on the REACH Annex XIV List

VOC content : 100 %

#### 15.1.2. National regulations

##### Germany

VwVwS Annex reference : Water hazard class (WGK) 2, hazard to waters (Classification according to VwVwS, Annex 1 or 2; ID No. 452)

WGK remark : Classification water polluting in compliance with Verwaltungsvorschrift wassergefährdender Stoffe (VwVwS) of 27 July 2005 (Anhang 2)

12th Ordinance Implementing the Federal Immission Control Act - 12.BImSchV : Is not subject of the 12. BImSchV (Hazardous Incident Ordinance)

##### Netherlands

Waterbevaarlijkheid : 6 - Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment

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SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen	: The substance is not listed
SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen	: The substance is not listed
NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Borstvoeding	: The substance is not listed
NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid	: The substance is not listed
NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Ontwikkeling	: The substance is not listed

### Denmark

Classification remarks	: Emergency management guidelines for the storage of flammable liquids must be followed
Recommendations Danish Regulation	: Young people below the age of 18 years are not allowed to use the product Pregnant/breastfeeding women working with the product must not be in direct contact with the product

### 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No additional information available

## SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
CLP	Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
EC50	Median effective concentration
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail

Data sources : REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:

Aquatic Chronic 2	Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic Hazard, Category 2
Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
Flam. Liq. 2	Flammable liquids, Category 2
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity — Single exposure, Category 3, Narcosis
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
EUH066	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking

SDS ISOLAB

*This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product*